

## Zero conditional



### A. Complete the zero conditional sentences with the verb in brackets. Use contractions where possible.

1. If you press that button, the light \_\_\_\_\_(come) on.
2. It's easier to sleep if \_\_\_\_\_ ( you / not / be) stressed.
3. The teacher gets angry if \_\_\_\_\_(we / not / work) hard.
4. If \_\_\_\_\_(I / go) on a boat, I always feel sick.
5. His mother gets annoyed if \_\_\_\_\_(he / be) late.
6. If \_\_\_\_\_(I / not / know) a word, I look in my dictionary.
7. They play football if \_\_\_\_\_(they / not / have) any homework.
8. If you freeze water , \_\_\_\_\_(it / turn) to ice.

### B. Choose the correct option for these zero conditional sentences.

#### 1. If you eat fast food,

- a) you will gain weight.  
 b) you gains weight.  
 c) you gain weight.  
 d) you gained weight.

#### 2. If you study hard,

- a) you get good grades.  
 b) you got good grades.  
 c) you getting good grades.  
 d) you will get good grades.

#### 3. When she works early,

- a) she woke up early.  
 b) she will wake up early.  
 c) she wake up early.  
 d) she wakes up early.

#### 4. When the radio plays,

- a) it's hard to hear you speak.  
 b) it was hard to hear you speak.  
 c) it is hard to hear you spoke.  
 d) it's hard to hear you will speak.

**5. I always wear a jacket**

- a) when it will be cold.
- b) when it is cold.
- c) when it was cold.
- d) when it is being cold.

**6. He never buys lunch**

- a) if he doesn't has cash.
- b) if he no have cash.
- c) if he won't have cash.
- d) if he doesn't have cash.

**7. When you heat water,**

- a) it boils.
- b) it's boiling.
- c) boils the water.
- c) it was boil.

**8. Does ice melt**

- a) if it is in the sun?
- b) if it were in the sun?
- c) if they are in the sun?
- d) if it will be in the sun?

**9. What do you do**

- a) if the teacher was sick?
- b) if the teacher had been sick?
- c) if the teacher will be sick?
- d) if the teacher is sick?

**10. Does the computer work**

- a) if you use batteries?
- b) if you used batteries?
- c) if you will use batteries?
- c) if you had used batteries?

**C. Make zero conditionals:**

For example:

(not / rain / the flowers / die)

If it doesn't rain, the flowers die.

1. (I / wake up late / I / be late for work)

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2. (my husband / cook / he / burn the food)

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3. (Julie / not wear a hat / she / get sunstroke)

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4. (children / not eat well / they / not be healthy)

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5. (you / mix water and electricity / you / get a shock)

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6. (people / eat / too many sweets / they / get fat)

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7. (you / smoke / you / get yellow fingers)

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8. (children / play outside / they / not get overweight)

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9. (you / heat ice / it / melt)

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10. (I / speak to John / he / get annoyed)

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### **First conditional**

#### **A. Make the first conditional**

- 1) If I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) out tonight, I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema...
- 2) If you \_\_\_\_\_ (get) back late, I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) angry...
- 3) If we \_\_\_\_\_ (not/see) each other tomorrow, we \_\_\_\_\_ (see) each other next week...
- 4) If he \_\_\_\_\_ (come) , I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) surprised...
- 5) If we \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) here, we \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late...
- 6) If we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) on holiday this summer, we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Spain...
- 7) If the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (not/improve) , we \_\_\_\_\_ (not/have) a picnic...
- 8) They \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the party if they \_\_\_\_\_ (be) invited...
- 9) If I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/go) to bed early, I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) tired tomorrow...
- 10) If we \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) all this cake, we \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) sick ...

#### **B. Choose the correct response for each of the sentences:**

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_ greasy food, you will become fat.  
 eat  
 will eat
2. If your sister goes to Paris, she \_\_\_\_\_ a good time.  
 has  
 will have
3. If he \_\_\_\_\_ that, he will be sorry.  
 will do  
 does
4. If I leave now, I \_\_\_\_\_ in New York by 8:00 PM.  
 will arrive  
 arrive

5. You \_\_\_\_\_ on your test if you don't study.

- won't do well
- don't do well

6. They won't know the truth if you \_\_\_\_\_ them.

- won't tell
- don't tell

7. If I bake a cake, \_\_\_\_\_ have some?

- will you
- do you

8. If he \_\_\_\_\_ you, will you answer the phone?

- will call
- calls

9. If you don't go to the party, I \_\_\_\_\_ very upset.

- am
- will be

10. If you get a haircut, you \_\_\_\_\_ much better.

- will look
- look

C. Fill the gap using the verb in brackets. **Three** gaps need a **NEGATIVE** verb and watch out for the **third person S!**

- 1 If Clare \_\_\_\_\_ late again, the hockey trainer will be furious. (to arrive)
- 2 You'll be sorry if you \_\_\_\_\_ for your exams. (to revise)
- 3 We \_\_\_\_\_ if the weather's good. (to go)
- 4 They \_\_\_\_\_ you if you wear a wig and dark glasses. (to recognise)
- 5 If the bus \_\_\_\_\_ on time, I won't miss the football. (to be)
- 6 If you \_\_\_\_\_ your homework now, you'll be free all tomorrow. (to do)
- 7 We \_\_\_\_\_ out if there's no food at home. (to eat)
- 8 You'll find life much easier if you \_\_\_\_\_ more often. (to smile)
- 9 If it's hot, we \_\_\_\_\_ for a swim. (to go)
- 10 You'll do it better if you \_\_\_\_\_ more time over it. (to take)

## WILL

### A. Put the verbs into the correct form (future I simple). Use will.

Jim asked a fortune teller about his future. Here is what she told him:

- You (earn) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money.  
You (travel) \_\_\_\_\_ around the world.  
You (meet) \_\_\_\_\_ lots of interesting people.  
Everybody (adore) \_\_\_\_\_ you.  
You (not / have) \_\_\_\_\_ any problems.  
Many people (serve) \_\_\_\_\_ you.  
They (anticipate) \_\_\_\_\_ your wishes.  
There (not / be) \_\_\_\_\_ anything left to wish for.  
Everything (be) \_\_\_\_\_ perfect.  
But all these things (happen / only) \_\_\_\_\_ if you marry me.

### B. Write positive sentences in the *future I (will)*.

- (I/do/this/later) \_\_\_\_\_  
(we/go shopping) \_\_\_\_\_  
(the sun/shine) \_\_\_\_\_  
(Peter/call/you) \_\_\_\_\_  
(they/be/there) \_\_\_\_\_

### C. Complete the sentences in the *future I (will)*.

- It (rain/not) \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
I promise I (be/not) \_\_\_\_\_ late.  
We (start/not) \_\_\_\_\_ to watch the film without you.  
The bus (wait/not) \_\_\_\_\_ for us.  
He (believe/not) \_\_\_\_\_ us.

### D. Write questions in the *future I (will)*.

- (what/learn/they) \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
(it/snow) \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
(when/you/get/home) \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
(she/forgive/me) \_\_\_\_\_ ?

(what/say/he) \_\_\_\_\_?

## PRESENT CONTINUOUS VS PRESENT TENSE

### A. Complete the sentences with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in brackets. Use contractions where possible.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (run) because she's late for her lesson.
2. Our teacher always \_\_\_\_\_ (give) us lots of homework.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not want) to go to the concert.
4. What time \_\_\_\_\_ (you / meet) Pete tomorrow?
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not work) today. I'm on holiday.
6. People \_\_\_\_\_ (speak) English in Jamaica.
7. Archie \_\_\_\_\_ (not use) his computer at the moment.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ (Tony / live) near the park?

### B. Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in the simple present or present continuous tense. You can use some of the verbs from the box more than once.

buy - stand  
carry- take  
cost- travel  
do- use  
go- visit  
like - watch  
miss - work  
play

- 1 My brother \_\_\_\_\_ this CD very much.
- 2 He \_\_\_\_\_ in China this summer.
- 3 We \_\_\_\_\_ to lunch now. Would you like to join us?
- 4 We always \_\_\_\_\_ Grandma on Sundays.
- 5 In this photo, we \_\_\_\_\_ volleyball on the beach.
- 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ tennis every day.
- 7 My father can't come to the phone now. He \_\_\_\_\_ a shower.
- 8 My father \_\_\_\_\_ as an accountant in a big company.
- 9 I think this pen \_\_\_\_\_ HK\$8.
- 10 I can't play online games now. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ the computer to do his homework.

11 A: \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ your homework now?

B: Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.

12 This photo was taken when I was three. My father \_\_\_\_\_ me on his shoulders.

13 People \_\_\_\_\_ always \_\_\_\_\_ new mobile phones.

14 Can you see Anna? She \_\_\_\_\_ at the bus stop.

15 \_\_\_\_\_ you still \_\_\_\_\_ TV?

16 A: \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ to Ocean Park on Sunday?

B: No, they \_\_\_\_\_.

17 She often \_\_\_\_\_ class because of illness.

18 A: \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ Kelly Chan's songs?

B: Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_, but my brother \_\_\_\_\_.

### The imperative

Complete these sentences using an imperative form of the verbs in the box.

not call -check- not forget- get- have- leave- think- try- walk- not worry

1 \_\_\_\_\_ the figures on my desk and I'll put them into the spreadsheet for you.

2 \_\_\_\_\_ a look on the computer. His email address should still be on there somewhere.

3 \_\_\_\_\_ there's a health and safety training session tomorrow.

4 We need to contact Owain urgently. \_\_\_\_\_ calling his mobile.

5 \_\_\_\_\_ me between two and five this afternoon. I'll be in a meeting.

6 I need some fresh air after being at the conference all day. \_\_\_\_\_ back to the hotel.



7 \_\_\_\_\_ with Jenny to make sure the invoices are ready.

8 – \_\_\_\_\_ we've got lots of time. The meeting doesn't start until 10.30.

9 We need something to wake us up! \_\_\_\_\_ a coffee.

10 We're all tired. \_\_\_\_\_ about it overnight and make the decision tomorrow.

**C. Rewrite the sentences in imperative. Keep the same meaning**

**Example: You can't step on the grass. - Don't step on the grass.  
We must revise some new words. - Let's revise some new words.**

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He should have a job. \_\_\_\_\_!

We mustn't stop now. \_\_\_\_\_!

You must go to bed. \_\_\_\_\_!

You should get up early. \_\_\_\_\_!

You mustn't stand here. \_\_\_\_\_!

She can have a drink. \_\_\_\_\_!

They must clean the carpet. \_\_\_\_\_!

We needn't wait for him. \_\_\_\_\_!

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We must have a shower first. \_\_\_\_\_!

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You can't park in this street. \_\_\_\_\_!

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You must be here soon. \_\_\_\_\_!

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They should taste this cake. \_\_\_\_\_!

**A. Turn the affirmative sentences in negative sentences**

1. Close the door.
2. Stop.
3. Turn right.
4. Sit down.
5. Be quiet.
6. Go straight.
7. Pass the bank.
8. Cross the road.
9. Turn left.
10. Walk to the corner.
11. Look at the map.
12. Listen to the teacher.
13. Come here.
14. Read this book.
15. Practice with the exercises.